Chocolate Souffle

INGREDIENTS  
  
3 tablespoons butter  
2 tablespoons unsweetened cocoa  
3 ounces semisweet or bittersweet chocolate  
1/2 teaspoon vanilla extract  
2 egg yolks  
2 egg whites  
2 tablespoons sugar  
pinch salt  
pinch cream of tartar  
  
DIRECTIONS  
  
Heat oven to 375° F. Use 1 tablespoon of the butter to grease one 16-ounce or two 8-ounce ramekins. Coat the ramekins with the cocoa, tapping out the excess.  
  
In a large bowl, over a pan of simmering water, melt the chocolate and remaining butter. Stir occasionally until smooth. Remove from heat and add the vanilla. Whisk in the yolks one at a time until smooth. Set aside.  
  
In a clean bowl, beat the egg whites with the sugar, salt, and cream of tartar until stiff (but not dry) peaks form. Gently fold the egg-white mixture into the chocolate. Spoon into the ramekins. (The recipe can be made to this point up to 1 day ahead. Cover with plastic wrap and refrigerate.)  
  
Bake until puffed and set, 40 minutes for a 16-ounce soufflé, 20 minutes for two smaller ones. (If baked directly from the refrigerator, add 5 to 10 minutes.) Serve immediately with Custard Sauce.